

**Supplementary Table 2.** Factors affecting troponin elevation

Variables	Unadjusted		Adjusted*	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Age, per 1-year increase	1.02	1.01-1.03	1.01	0.99-1.02
Male	0.88	0.64-1.22	1.01	0.69-1.49
Heart rate, per 10-beats increase	1.10	1.01-1.20	1.09	1.00-1.18
Hypertension	1.21	0.86-1.70	1.15	0.78-1.67
Diabetes mellitus	0.83	0.57-1.22	0.80	0.53-1.21
Hyperlipidemia	0.86	0.58-1.28	0.72	0.46-1.12
Current smoking	0.80	0.56-1.15	1.04	0.68-1.61
Previous stroke	1.00	0.69-1.44	0.88	0.59-1.30
Previous ischemic heart disease	2.04	1.38-3.02	2.35	1.49-3.70
Previous congestive heart failure	2.60	1.73-3.93	2.05	1.31-3.22
Atrial fibrillation	1.99	1.43-2.77	1.52	1.04-2.23
Renal insufficiency	1.78	1.19-2.67	1.31	0.83-2.07
Active cancer	4.31	2.65-7.03	4.99	2.98-8.37
Reperfusion therapy	0.93	0.56-1.54	0.63	0.37-1.08
NIHSS score, per 1-point increase	1.06	1.04–1.09	1.05	1.02-1.08

OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale.

<sup>\*</sup>Adjustments were made for variables listed in Table 1 except for the stroke subtypes.