Patients with cerebral infarction or transient ischemic attack who were admitted within 7 days of symptom onset
N = 1,888

- Transient ischemic attack
  N = 177
- Stroke due to rare causes
  N = 45
- Incomplete stroke evaluation
  N = 18
- No brain MRI, N = 81
- No brain angiography, N = 32
- No GRE, N = 35
- Poor image of GRE quality, N = 4
- Not performed TEE
  N = 759

Finally, 737 patients were enrolled

**Supplementary Figure 3.** Flowchart of participants according to inclusion and exclusion criteria.