



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Flow diagram of final cohort. The overall cohort of all Miami-Dade County (MDC) Medicare beneficiaries, over 65 years of age, alive and residing on a census block with an MDC 9-digit zip code from 2010–2011, and identifying as an ethnic group >1% of MDC, without end stage renal disease, and not a resident of a nursing home. NDVI, Normalized Difference Vegetation Index. Adapted from Brown et al. *Am J Prev Med* 2016;51:78–89, with permission of Elsevier.<sup>9</sup>