Supplementary Table 5. Clinical outcomes between Japanese and Indian patients

	Japanese			Indian			*P*
	Total (n=192)	Early (n=99)	Late (n=93)	Total (n=53)	Early (n=25)	Late (n=28)	Japanese vs. Indian
Outcomes at 30 days							
Composite outcomes	13 (6.8)	3 (3.0)	10 (10.8)	3 (12.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (12.0)	>0.99
Major extracranial bleeding	1 (0.5)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	>0.99
Symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	
Recurrent ischemic stroke	9 (4.7)	2 (2.0)	7 (7.5)	1 (4.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (4.0)	0.69
Systemic embolism	5 (2.6)	1 (1.0)	4 (4.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0.59
Vascular death	3 (1.6)	1 (1.0)	2 (2.2)	2 (8.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (8.0)	0.30
mRS ≤2 at day 30	82 (42.7)	36 (36.4)	46 (49.5)	26 (49.1)	12 (48.0)	14 (50.0)	0.44
Outcomes at 90 days							
Composite outcome	14 (7.4)	3 (3.1)	11 (12.1)	4 (7.7)	3 (12.0)	1 (3.7)	>0.99
Major extracranial bleeding	2 (1.1)	0 (0.0)	2 (2.2)	1 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (3.7)	0.52
Symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	-
Recurrent ischemic stroke	9 (4.8)	2 (2.1)	7 (7.7)	1 (1.9)	1 (4.0)	0 (0.0)	0.69
Systemic embolism	5 (2.7)	1 (1.0)	4 (4.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0.59
Vascular death	3 (1.6)	1 (1.0)	2 (2.2)	2 (3.8)	2 (8.0)	0 (0.0)	0.30
mRS ≤2 at day 90	92 (48.2)	41 (41.8)	51 (54.8)	27 (50.9)	12 (48.0)	15 (53.6)	0.76

Data are presented as number (percentage). Percentages were calculated using non-missing observations. "-" indicates that the *P*-value could not be calculated because there were no events in either group.
mRS, modified Rankin Scale.

Supplementary Table 6. Ordinal logistic regression analysis of functional outcome at 30 and 90 days

	OR (95% CI)	*P*
mRS at 30 days		
Being Asian	1.16 (0.82–1.65)	0.40
Randomization group: Early vs. Late	0.91 (0.77–1.08)	0.27
Interaction Asian×Early	1.43 (0.89–2.30)	0.14
NIHSS score at admission	1.14 (1.13–1.16)	<0.01
mRS at 90 days		
Being Asian	1.06 (0.75–1.49)	0.75
Randomization group: Early vs. Late	0.93 (0.78–1.10)	0.39
Interaction Asian×Early	1.31 (0.82–2.09)	0.26
NIHSS score at admission	1.13 (1.11 –1.14)	<0.01

Odds ratios (ORs) with 95% confidence intervals (CIs) and corresponding *P*-values are shown for ordinal logistic regression models evaluating functional outcome measured by the modified Rankin Scale (mRS) at 30 and 90 days. The models included Asian ethnicity (Asian vs. non-Asian), randomization group (early vs. late direct oral anticoagulant initiation), their interaction term (Asian×Early), and National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale (NIHSS) score at admission. An OR greater than 1 indicates a shift toward worse functional outcome (higher mRS score), whereas an OR less than 1 indicates a shift toward better functional outcome.

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