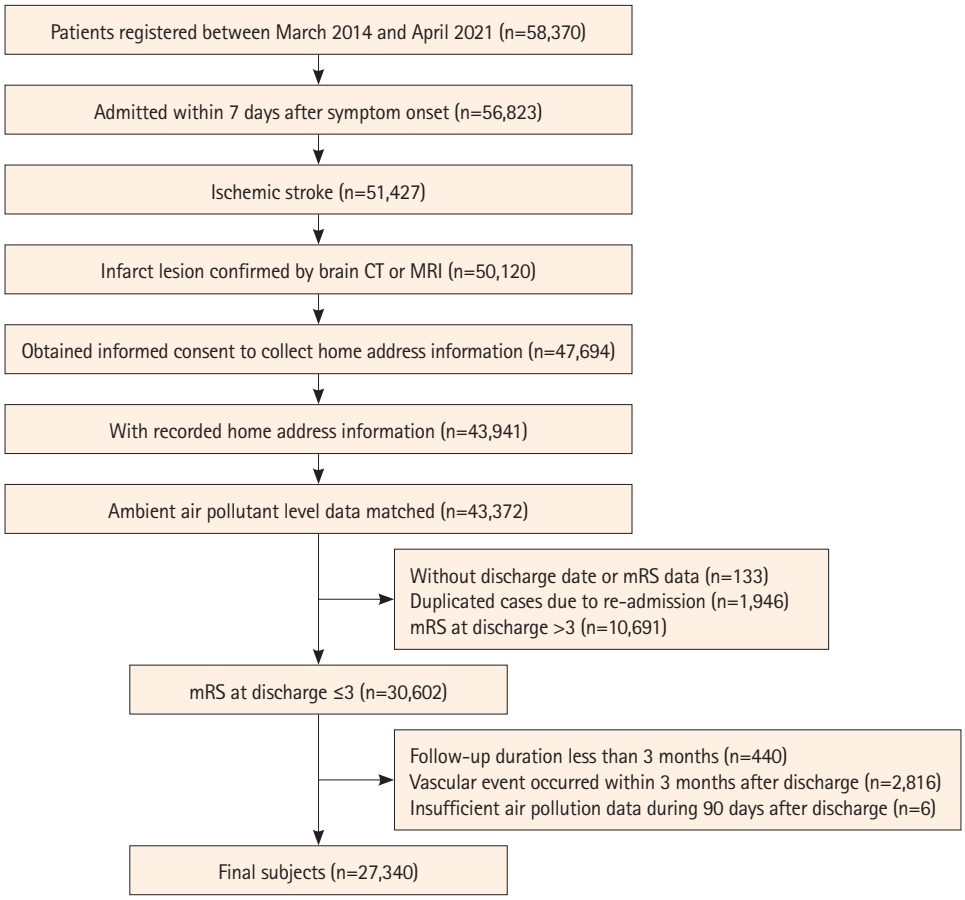
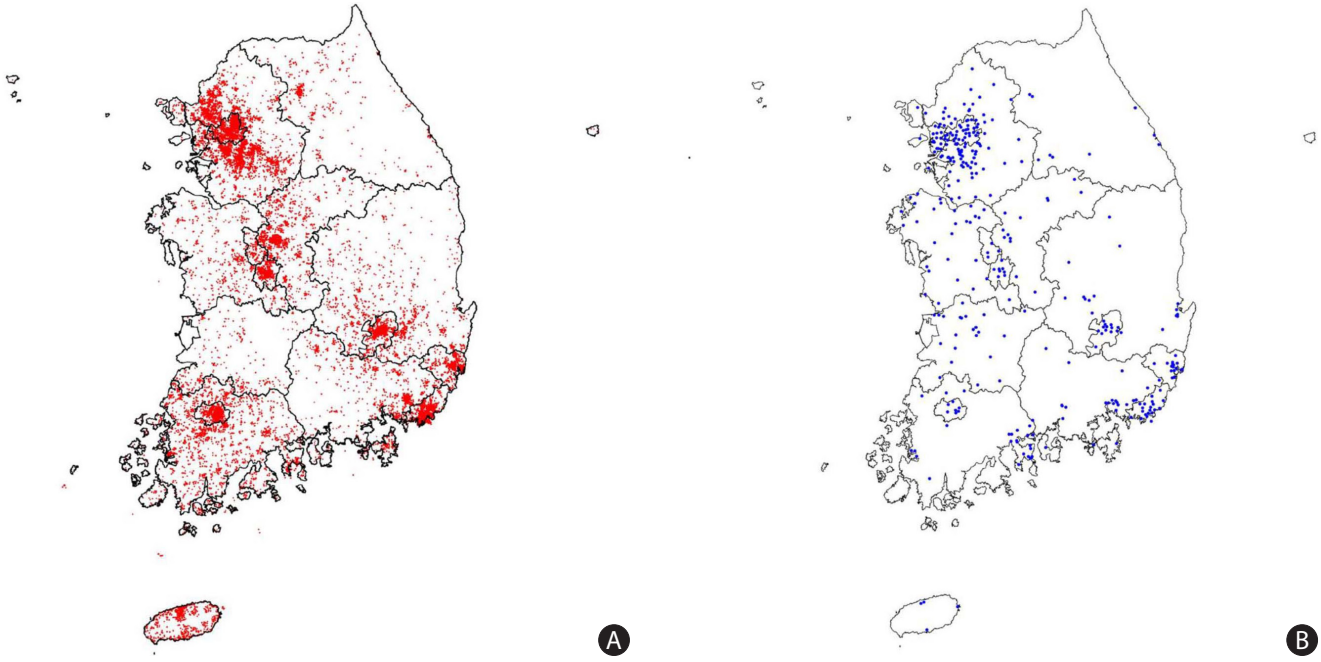


Supplementary Figure 1. Study flowchart. CT, computed tomography; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging; mRS, modified Rankin Scale.



Supplementary Figure 2. Geographic distribution of patient residential addresses and air-quality monitoring stations. (A) Geographic distribution of patients' residential districts. (B) Locations of the 332 ambient air-quality monitoring stations used for inverse-distance-weighted interpolation. Station density was higher in metropolitan areas and lower in mountainous and rural regions.

https://doi.org/10.5853/jos.2026.03265