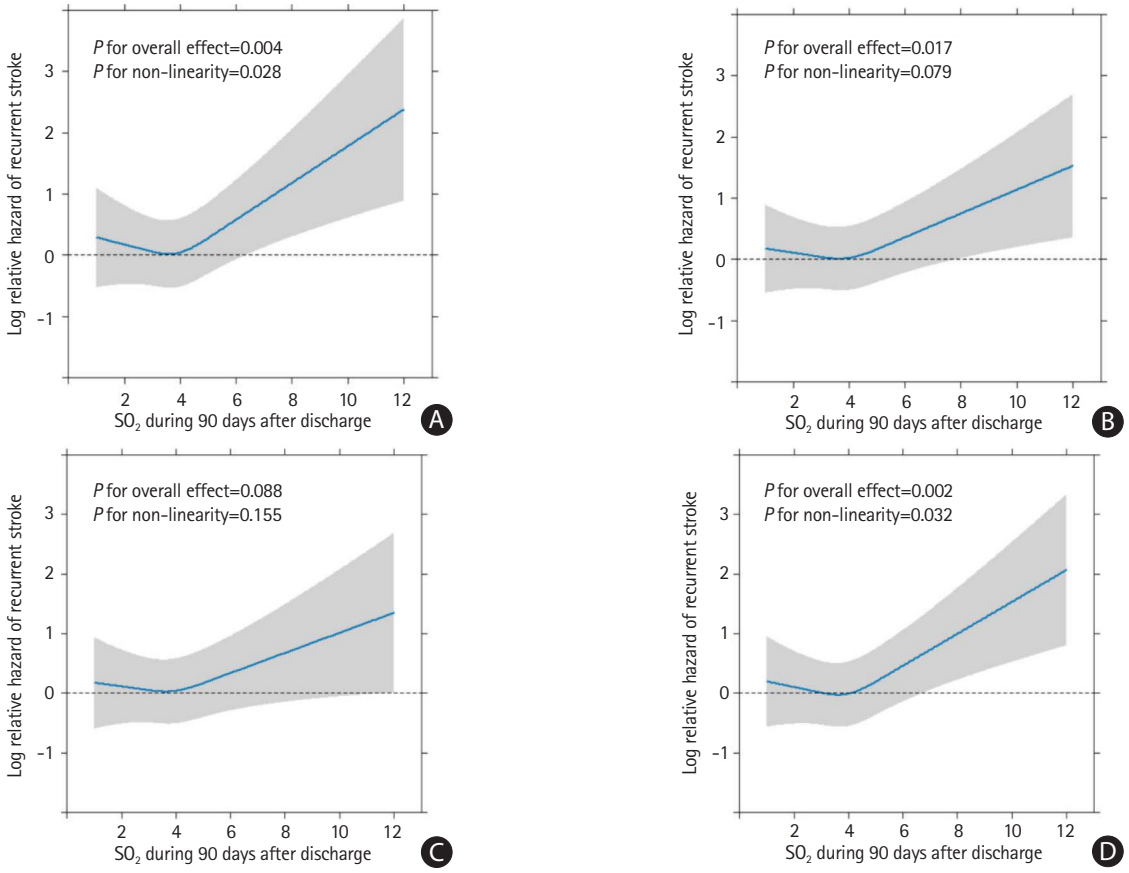

Supplementary Figure 8. Restricted cubic spline curves for SO_2 and stroke recurrence after exclusion of major port cities. Restricted cubic spline curves showing the association between continuously modeled SO_2 concentration and the cause-specific hazard of stroke recurrence under the same exclusion scenarios: (A) excluding Incheon, Ulsan, and Busan; (B) excluding Incheon; (C) excluding Busan; (D) excluding Ulsan. *P*-values for overall association and non-linearity are shown in each panel. SO_2, sulfur dioxide.

https://doi.org/10.5853/jos.2026.03265